P0497p: International Organisations and Public Policy

Wilfrid Laurier University

Fall 2016

Instructor: Rianne Mahon

Lecture: TR 8:30-1130a.m.

Classroom: Room 127, BSIA

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Office Hours: Tuesdays 3-5p.m. (or by appointment)

Office: 316 Balsillie School

*Wilfrid Laurier University uses software that can check for **plagiarism**. Students may be required to submit their written work in electronic form and have it checked for plagiarism.*

*Students with disabilities or special needs are advised to contact Laurier's **Accessible Learning Office** (https://www.wlu.ca/accessible-learning/index.html) for information regarding its services and resources. Students are encouraged to review the Academic Calendar for information regarding all services available on campus.*

Additional information on Foot Patrol, Counselling Services the WLUSU Food Bank can be found on the last page out this outline.

Course Description

Students of public policy are increasingly aware that the transnational flow of policy ideas, in which international organisations play an important part, cannot be ignored. This is as true for OECD countries as it is for the countries of Eastern and Central Europe and the Global South. At the same time, in international relations, both rational choice theorists and social constructivists have come to recognise that international organisations are not simply instruments of nation states. Rather what they do and how they 'think" is at least in part shaped by internal dynamics.

At the macro level, this course explores international organisations' contributions to the complex field of transnational or "global" governance and the instruments (both hard and soft) to which they have recourse. At the micro and meso-levels, it assesses the role international organisations play in the transnational diffusion of public policy ideas and "best practices." It examines major international organisations such as the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and the OECD, and then considers their role in the governance of key policy areas. Focusing on policy areas such as poverty reduction, migration, food and the environment, makes it easier to trace the relations of competition and cooperation into which they enter into with each other and with other actors, national and transnational.

Course Objectives

By the end of the course students should be able to:

1. Demonstrate knowledge of key global policy issues and processes;
2. Comprehend alternative theoretical approaches to the study of global policy and governance and use them to identify and explore new research problems
3. In written and oral work, frame questions and identify and assess possible solutions by using core concepts, theories and methods

4. Synthesise information from the scholarly literature and primary sources, including official documents produced by international organisations or resulting from major international conferences
5. Communicate ideas and arguments in a variety of written and oral media to audiences, both academic and non-academic
6. Recognise the advantages and disadvantages of various approaches used by political scientists and other social scientists to make sense of global policy issues and processes
7. Describe how political science can - and cannot - adequately contribute to the understanding of various global problems
8. Improve the development of organisational, time management, research and analytical skills through independent and group work

Required Text

Most of the readings can be accessed online via the library's electronic journal database. Websites for a few readings are listed and I will post several others on our course site. The required readings not available on line have been placed on reserve at the main library.5

Compulsory readings are marked with a single asterisk.

Course Evaluation

Assignment	Due Date	Percent of Course Grade
Seminar participation	ongoing	50%
First written paper	20 October	25%
Final Paper	8 December	25%

Seminar Participation

The course follows a seminar format, with students expected to come to class prepared to discuss the assigned readings. Students will occasionally be asked to initiate discussion of one or more of these readings, identifying the key issues for discussion and reflecting on the arguments made in ways that bring out the connection to readings and themes discussed in previous classes as well as those assigned for that week. It is important to try to situate any particular text, and the issues it raises, as a development of the broader themes that run through, and define, this course.

As you can assume that the other participants have read the material, you should keep your initial presentation to no more than 10 minutes. No one will be penalised for being on the quiet side but informed and inspired participation on a regular basis and incisive presentations of the readings you have been assigned, could help raise your final grade.

First assignment:

You are required to do a preliminary review of the relevant literature on the topic you plan on which you plan to write your final paper and then to write a short paper, between 800-1000 words, describing your proposed research, setting it in relation to the literature you have reviewed and showing how it relates to one of the core themes or ideas covered in this course. ***It is important to consult with me early about your topic.*** I can help you to identify useful sources and to develop a clear focus for the paper. This assignment is due 20 October 2016.

Final paper:

You have a choice between a standard essay of between 3500 and 4000 words and a review of the literature on a global policy question prepared as if it were written for an international organisation, an INGO, or a transnational think tank. If you choose the essay format, the paper must engage with some of the theoretical material covered in this course but it may do so by way of a more empirically oriented paper. Whichever option you choose, I expect to see an engagement with at least some of the concepts discussed in this course as well as material you have found through your own research. The list of

supplementary readings for each week is provided to help get you started. Further details will be given in class.

The paper is due 8 December.

Course Policies

Academic Misconduct and the Need for Academic Integrity:

Academic integrity is greatly valued in this course. Academic misconduct occurs in a variety of forms. Students are required to familiarise themselves with the University policies on Plagiarism Academic Dishonesty as well as the associated penalties which can be severe. **Plagiarism**: According to the Academic Calendar (2016-17), plagiarism "involves using the thoughts, ideas, or writings of another person passing them off as your own (adapted from the Oxford English Dictionary definition). It can involve taking credit for ideas that were not your own or using the words of others without properly citing them." Further information can be found at https://students.wlu.ca/academics/academic-integrity/index.html. Should you have any questions about these issues please feel free to discuss them with me. **Collaboration:** all of the work produced by students needs to be the product of their own individual efforts. Although discussion of topics is to be expected this work needs to reflect original individual ideas be written independently.

Submission:

Please submit your papers to me electronically at rmahon@wlu.ca using Word rather than a pdf so that I can make my comments on the text.

Late Penalties

I do accept late papers but an extension must be requested in advance. If papers come in very late, I may grade them, but am under no obligation to provide comments.

Communication:

An active WLU e-mail account is required as a means of communication. Please ensure that your account is active and check it regularly. I encourage students to come and see me in office hours with specific questions or more general issues. If you require clarification on any aspect of the course please arrange to see me. Please feel free to set up a meeting outside of regular office hours.

Accommodations:

Accommodations, including for emergencies, serious illness or religious observances will be made for both class attendance and written work. Documentation may be required. Where possible – such as in the case of religious observances - it is expected that I be notified in advance. Should you feel uncomfortable discussing the need for accommodation with me directly please feel free to contact accessible learning to discuss your situation.

University Resources

The University provides a large selection of professional, academic and personal support services to assist students to succeed in their academic careers. Please consult the University website for available resources.

Lecture Outline and Required Readings

Required Readings:

It is important that you do the required readings for each week. I have also provided a list of supplementary readings. You are **not** required to do these. They are there simply to help you to delve deeper into that topic should you decide to focus on it for your paper.

Weekly Schedule:

Week 1: **Introduction** (8 September)

- No required readings

Part 1: International Organisations and Global Governance

Week 2: **International Organisations as Organisations** (15 September)

- Michael N. Barnett and Martha Finnemore (1999) "The Politics, Power, and Pathologies of International Organizations" *International Organization* 53:4 699-732

- André Broome and Leonard Seabrooke (2012) 'Seeing like an International Organisation' *New Political Economy* 17(1)

  Morten Bøås and Desmond McNeill, (2004) "Introduction: power and ideas in multilateral institutions: towards an interpretive framework" in *Global Institutions and Development: Framing the World*, Morten Bøås and Desmond McNeill, eds. Routledge

  Morten Bøås and Desmond McNeil (2002) *Multilateral Institutions: A Critical Introduction* Pluto Press pages xi-xvii and chapters 1 and 2

Michael Barnett and Martha Finnemore (2004) *Rules for the World: International Organizations in Global Politics* Cornell University Press

Week 3: **International Organisations and Global Governance: Theory** (22 September)

- Michael Barnett and Raymond Duvall, (2014) "International Organizations and the Diffusion of Power' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

- Diane Stone (2008) 'Global Public Policy, Transnational Policy Communities and the Networks' *Policy Studies* 36 (1)

Susanne Zwingel, Elisabeth Prügl and Gulay Caglar, (2014) 'Feminism' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

Rodney Bruce Hall (2014) 'Constructivism' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

Henning Tamm and Duncan Snidal, (2014) 'Rational Choice and Principal-Agent Theory' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

Robert W. Cox, 'Critical Theory' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

Week 4: **International Organisations: Governing Instruments** (29 September)

- Bengt Jacobsson (2006) "Regulated Regulators: Global Trends in State Formation" in *Transnational Governance: Institutional Dynamics of Regulation* Marie Laure Djelic and Kerstin Sahlin Andersson, eds. Cambridge University Press

- André Broome and Leonard Seabrooke (2015) 'Shaping Policy Curves: Cognitive Authority in Transnational Capacity Building' *Public Administration* 93(4)

Tony Porter (20120 'Making serious measure: numerical indices, peer review and transnational actor-networks' *Journal of International Relations and Development* 15

Kevin Davis, Benedict Kingsbury, and Sally Engle Merry (2012) 'Indicators as a Technique of Global Governance' *Law and Society Review* 46(1)

Debra Liebowitz and Susanne Zwingel (2014) 'Gender equality oversimplified: Using CEDAW to Counter the Measurement Obsession' *International Studies Review* 16

André Broome and Joel Quirk (2015) 'Norm Agendas and the Power of Global Benchmarking' *Review of International Studies* 41(5)

Martha Finnemore (2013) 'Constructing Statistics for Global Governance' Paper presented at the MacMillan International Relations Seminar, Yale University 13 February

Judith G. Kelly and Beth A. Simmons (2015) 'Politics by Number: Indicators as Social Pressure in International Relations' *American Journal of Political Science* 59(1)

Nigel Haworth, Stephen Hughes and Rordan Wilkinson (2005) 'The International labour standards regime: a case study in global regulation' *Environment and Planning A* 37

Jamie Peck and Nik Theodore (2012) 'Follow the Policy: A distended case approach' *Environment and Planning A* 44

Claudio M. Radaelli (2009) "Measuring policy learning: regulatory impact assessment in Europe" *JEPP* 16:8 1145-1164

Part 2 – International Organisations: Some Key Examples

Week 5: **The UN System** (6 October)

- Leon Gordenker (2014) 'The UN System' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

- Thomas Weiss and Pallavi Roy (2016) 'The United Nations and the Global South, 1945-2015' the past as prelude?' *Third World Quarterly* 37(7)

  James Harrison and Sharifa Sekala (2015) 'Addressing the compliance gap? UN initiatives to benchmark the human rights performance of states and corporations' *Review of International Studies* 41(5)

  M. J. Peterson (2014) 'The UN General Assembly' in *International Organization and Global Governance* T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

  Catia Gregoratti (2014) 'UN-Business Partnerships' in *International Organization and Global Governance*, T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

  Paul D Williams and Alex J. Bellamy (2014) 'The UN Security Council and Peace Operations' in *International Organization and Global Governance*, T. Weiss and R. Wilkinson, eds.

  Kate Bedford (2010) 'Harmonizing global care policy? the Committee on the Status of Women' Gender and Development Programme Paper #7 UNRISD

Week 6: **The World Bank** (20 October)

- Robin Broad (2006) “Research, knowledge, and the art of 'paradigm maintenance': the World Bank's Development Economics Vice-Presidency (DEC)” *Review of International Political Economy* (henceforth RIPE) 13:3 387-419

- Kate Bedford (2009) *Developing partnerships: gender, sexuality and the ‘reformed’ World Bank* U of Minnesota Press **Intro only**

Ole Jacob Sending and Jon Harald Sande Lie (2015) ‘The limits of global authority: World Bank Benchmarks in Ethiopia and Malawi’ *Review of International Studies* 41

Robert Wade (2002) “US hegemony and the World Bank: the fight over people and ideas” *RIPE* 9:2 215-43

Mark Evans and Sultan Barakat (2012) ‘Postwar reconstruction, policy transfer and the World Bank: The case of Afghanistan’s National Solidarity Programme’ *Policy* Studies 33(6)

Martin Lardone (2010) “The new public management policy norm on the ground: a comparative analysis of the World Bank’s experience in Chile and Argentina” in *Owning Development: Creating Policy Norms in the IMF and the World Bank* Susan Park and Antje Vetterlein eds. Cambridge University Press

Catherine Weaver (2007) “The World’s Bank and the Bank’s World” *Global Governance* 13 493-512

Greig Charnock, (2006) ‘Improving the mechanisms of global governance? the ideational impact of the World Bank on the national reform agenda in Mexico” *NPE* 11:1 73-98

Robert Wade (2009) “Accountability gone wrong: the World Bank NGOs and the US Government in a fight over China” *NPE* 14:1 25-48

Catherine Weaver (2008) *The Hypocrisy Trap: The World Bank and the Poverty of Reform* Princeton University Press

Jeffrey M. Chwieroth (2008) “Organizational change ‘from within’: Exploring the World Bank’s early lending practices” *RIPE* 15:4 481-505

Lera St. Clair (2006) “The World Bank as a Transnational Expertised Institution” *Global Governance* 12 77-95

Robert Wade (2007) “Ngaire Woods, The Globalizers: The IMF, the World Bank and Their Borrowers *New Political Economy* 12:1 122-138

Catherine Weaver (2010) “Reforming the World Bank” *Global Governance, Poverty and Inequality* J Clapp and R Wilkinson eds. Routledge

Jacqueline Best (2003) “From the Top Down: The New Financial Architecture and the Re-embedding of Global Finance” *NPE* 8:3 363-384

Week 7: **The OECD** (27 October)

- Rianne Mahon and Stephen McBride (2008) “Introduction: the OECD and transnational governance,” in *The OECD and Transnational Governance* Rianne Mahon and Stephen McBride eds. UBC Press

- J. C. Sharman (2012) ‘Seeing like the OECD on Tax’ *New Political Economy* 17(1)

Rianne Mahon (2011) “The OECD’s Jobs Strategy: From Neo to Inclusive Liberalism?” *Review of International Political Economy* 18(5)

Jamie Peck and Nik Theodore (2012) ‘Framing neoliberal urbanism: translating, “common sense” urban policy across the OECD core’ *European Urban and Regional Studies* 19

Matthias Schmelzer (2016) *The Hegemony of Growth: The OECD and the Making of the Economic Growth Paradigm* Cambridge University Press

Rianne Mahon (2015) ‘Articulating a Feminist Agenda within The OECD: The Working Party on the Role of Women in the Economy’ *Social Politics* 22(4)

Rianne Mahon (2014) ‘The OECD’s search for a new social policy language: from welfare state to active society’ in *Analysing Social Policy Concepts and Language: Comparative and Transnational Perspectives* D. Béland and K. Petersen eds.

Caroline de la Porte (2009) “The role of the OECD and the European Union in the development of labour market policy in the Czech Republic” *Journal of Contemporary European Research* 5:4

Martin Marcussen (2004) “OECD Governance through Soft Law” in *Soft Law in Governance and Regulation* Ulrika Mörth ed. Edward Elgar

Tony Porter and Michael Webb (2008) “Role of the OECD in the Orchestration of Global Knowledge Networks” *The OECD and Transnational Governance* Rianne Mahon and Stephen McBride eds. UBC Press

Holly Grinvalds (2008) “Lost in translation? OECD Ideas and Danish Labour Market Policy” *The OECD and Transnational Governance* Rianne Mahon and Stephen McBride eds. UBC Press

Richard Woodward (2009) *The OECD* Routledge

J.C. Sharman (2009) “The bark is the bite: International organizations and blacklisting” *RIPE* 16:4 573-596

Christoph Knill and Tim Ballint (2008) “Explaining variation in organizational change: the reform of human resource management in the European Commission and the OECD” *JEPP* 15:5 669-696

Part III – Global Issues

Week 8: **Poverty Reduction: Millennium Development Goals** (2 November)

- Sakiko Fukuda-Parr and David Hulme ((2011) ‘International Norm Dynamics and the “End of Poverty” and the Millennium Development Goals’ *Global Governance* 17(1)

- Liam Clegg (2015) ‘Benchmarking and blame games: Exploring the contestation of the Millennium Development Goals’ *Review of International Studies* 41(5)

  Naila Kabeer (2015) ‘Women/MDGs: Tracking the gender politics of the MDGs. Struggles for interpretive power in the international development agenda’ *Third World Quarterly* 36(2)

  Jennifer Hadden and Lucia Seybert (2016) ‘What’s in a norm? Mapping the norm definition process in the debate on sustainable development’ *Global Governance* 22(2)

  Git Sen and Avanti Mukherjee (2014) ‘No empowerment without rights; no rights without empowerment: Gender equality, the MDGs and the post-2015 Development Agenda’ *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3)

David Hulme and James Scott (2010) 'The political economy of the MDGs: Retrospect and Prospect for the world's biggest promise' *New Political Economy* 15(2)

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr, Alicia Eyamin and Josh Greenstein (2014) 'The power of numbers: A critical review of the MDG targets for human development and human rights' *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3)

Michael Cohen (2014) 'The City is missing in the MDGs' *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3)

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr (2014) 'Global goals as a policy tool: Intended and Unintended Consequences' *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3)

Tamar Gutner (2010) "When 'doing good' does not: the IMF and the Millennium Development Goals" in *Who Governs the Globe?* D. Avant, M. Finnemore and S Sell eds. Cambridge University Press

Desmond McNeill and Asuncion Lera St Clair (2009) *Global poverty, ethics and human rights: the role of multilateral organizations* Routledge

For some readings on the broader topic:

Elham Seyedsayamdost (2015) 'Development as the end of poverty: Reform or reinvention?' *Global Governance* 21(4)

David Hulme and Oliver Turner (2014) 'Poverty Reduction' in *International Organizations and Global Governance* Thomas Weiss and Rordan Wilkinson eds. Routledge

Antje Vetterlein (2007) 'Economic growth, poverty reduction, and the role of social policies: The evolution of the World Banks Social Development Approach' *Global Governance* 13(4)

Cristina Rojas (2015) 'The place of the social at the World Bank (1949-1981): Mingling race, nation and knowledge' *Global Social Policy* 15(1)

Antje Vetterlein (2012) 'Seeing like the World Bank on Poverty' *New Political Economy* 17(2)

Antje Vetterlein (2015) 'Understanding policy change as position-taking: The IMF and social policies in times of crisis' *After '08: Social Policy and the Global Financial Crisis* S. McBride, R. Mahon and G. Boychuk eds. UBC Press

Rianne Mahon (2015) 'Integrating the social into CEPAL's neo-structuralist discourse' *Global Social Policy* 15(1)

Week 9 **– Migration** (10 November)

- Martin Geiger and Antoine Pécoud (2014) 'International organisations and the politics of migration' *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 40(6)

- Tanya Basok and Nicola Piper (2012) 'Management vs rights: Women's migration and global governance' *Feminist Economics* 18(2)

J. Gest, C. Armstrong, E. Carolan, E. Fox, V. Holzer, T. McLellan, A. Mogan and M. Talib (2013) 'Tracking the process of international norm emergence: A comparative analysis of six agendas and emerging migrants rights' *Global Governance* 19(2)

Ishan Ashutosh and Alison Mountz (2011) 'Migration management for the benefit of whom? Interrogating the role of the International Organization for Migration' *Citizenship Studies* 15(1)

Khalid Koser (2014) 'Refugees and Migration' in *International Organizations and Global Governance* Thomas Weiss and Rordan Wilkinson eds. Routledge

Antoine Pécoud (2015) *Depoliticising Migration: Global Governance and International Migration Narratives* Palgrave Macmillan

R. Kunz, S. Lavenex and M. Pannizzon eds. (2010) *Multilayered Governance: the promise of partnerships* Routledge

Jean Grugel and Nicola Piper (2011) 'Global governance, economic migration and the difficulties of social activism' *International Sociology* 26

Alexander Betts (2011) *Global Migration Governance* Oxford University Press

Alexander Betts (2011) 'Survival migration: A new protection framework' *Global Governance* 16(3)

Alexander Betts and Gil Loescher eds. *Refugees in International Relations* Oxford University Press

Antoine Pécoud (2009) 'The United National Convention on Migration, workers' rights and international migration management' *Global Society* 23(1)

Rianne Mahon and Sonya Michel (forthcoming) 'Not in Focus: Migrant women caregivers as seen by the ILO and the OECD'

Week 10: **Health: The Ebola Crisis** (17 November)

- Anne Roemer-Mahler and Simon Ruston (2016) 'Introduction: Ebola and International Relations' *Third World Quarterly* 37(3)

- Adam Kamradt-Scott (2016) 'WHO's to blame? The WHO and the 2011 Ebola outbreak in West Africa' *Third World Quarterly* 37(3)

  Sophie Harman (2016) 'Ebola, gender and the conspicuous invisibility of women in global health governance' *Third World Quarterly* 37(3)

  Anne Roemer-Mahler and Stefan Elbe (2016) 'The race for Ebola drugs: pharmaceuticals, security and global health governance' *Third World Quarterly* 37(3)

  Clare Wenham (2016) 'Ebola respons-ibility: moving from shared to multiple responsibilities' *Third World Quarterly* 37(3)

For some additional readings in global health governance see:

G.W. Brown, G Yamey and S. Wamala eds. (2014) *The Handbook of Global Health Policy* Wiley-Blackwell

Desmond O'Neill and Kristin Ingstad Sandberg (2014) 'Trust in Global Health Governance: the GAVI Experience' *Global Governance* 20(2)

Sophie Harman (2014) 'Global health governance' in *International Organizations and Global Governance* Thomas Weiss and Rordan Wilkinson eds. Routledge

Nicoli Nattrass (2014) 'Millennium Development Goal Six: AIDS and the International Health Agenda' *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3)

Alicia Ely Yamin and Vanessa Boulanger (2014) 'Why global goals and indicators matter: The experience of sexual and reproductive health in the Millennium Development Goals' *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3

Kelley Lee (2009) *The World Health Organization* Routledge chapter 5, "From international to global health"

D. Banerji (2008) "The World Health Organization's Decennial Ritual of 'Remembering' the Alma Ata Declaration" *GSP* 8 149-152

S Harris Ali and Roger Keil,(2009) "Public Health and the Political Economy of Scale: Implications for Understanding the Response to the 2003 Outbreak of Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) Outbreak in Toronto" in *Leviathan Undone: Towards a Political Economy of Scale* R. Mahon and R. Keil, eds. UBC Press

Adam Kamradt-Scott (2009) "The WHO and SARS: The Challenge of Innovative Responses to Global Health Security," in *Innovation in Global Health Governance* A Cooper and J Kirton ends Ashgate

Meri Koivusalo and Eeva Ollila (2008) "Global health policy," in *Understanding Global Social Policy* Nicola Yeates ed. Policy Press

Week 11**: Food** (24 November)

- Daniel Gustafson and John Markie ((2009) "A stronger Global Architecture for Food and Agriculture: Some Lessons from FAO's History and Recent Evolution" in *The Global Food*

Crisis: Governance, Challenges and Opportunities Jennifer Clapp and Marc Cohen ends WLU

- Jennifer Clapp (2014) 'Food and Hunger' in *International Organization and Global Governance* Thomas Weiss and Rordan Wilkinson, eds. Routledge

Matias Margulis (2014) 'Trading out the global food crises? The WTO and the geopolitics of food security' *Geopolitics* 19(2)

Jennifer Clapp and Sophia Murphy (2013) 'The G20 and food security: A mismatch in global governance' *Global Policy* 4(2)

Matias Margulis 'The regime complex for food security: Implications for the global hunger challenge' *Global Governance* 19(1)

P. Andree, J. Ayres, M. Bosia, and M. Massicotte (2014) *Globalization and Food Sovereignty: Global and Local Change in the New Politics of Food* University of Toronto Press

Philip McMichael and Mindi Schneider (2011) 'Food security politics and the MDGs' *Third World Quarterly* 32(1)

Sakiko Fukuda-Parr and Amy Orr (2014) 'The Millennium Development Goal's Hunger Target and the Competing Frameworks of Food Security' *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 15(2-3)

Josh Brem-Wilson (2015) 'Towards food sovereignty: interrogating peasant voice in the UN Committee on World Food Security' *Journal of Peasant Studies* 42(1)

J. Clapp, A. Desmarais and M.Margulis (2015) 'Global food governance in an era of crisis: Lessons from the UN Committee of Food Security' *Canadian Food Studies* 2(2)

Matias Margulis (2012) 'Global food security governance: The Committee for World Food Security, the Comprehensive Framework for Action and the G8/G20) *The Challenge of Food Security* R. Weisfelt ed. Edward Elgar

Nora McKeon (2009) *The United Nations and Civil Society: Legitimating Global Governance – Whose Voice?* Zed books

Week 12**: The Environment: Climate Change** (7 December)

- Matthew Hoffman (2014) 'Climate Change' in *International Organization and Global Governance* Thomas Weiss and Rordan Wilkinson eds. Routledge

- Caroline Kuzenko (20150 'Climate change benchmarking: Constructing a sustainable future? *Review of International Studies* 41(5)

  Nina Hall (2015) 'Money or Mandate: Why International Organizations Engage with The Climate Change Regime' *Global Environmental Politics* 15(2)

  N. Betsill, N. Dubash, M. Paterson, H. Van Assell, A. Vihma, H. Winkler,(2015) 'Building productive links between the UNFCC and the Broader Climate Governance Landscape' *Global Environmental Politics* 15(2)

  Kathryn Hochstetler and Manjana Milkoreit (2015) 'Responsibilities in transition: Emerging powers in climate change negotiations' *Global Governance* 21(2)

Jonathan Kuyper and Karin Bäckstrand (2016) ‘Accountable representation: Non-state actors in UN Climate Diplomacy *Global Environmental Politics* 16(2)

David Ciplet (2014) ‘Contesting Climate Injustice: Transnational advocacy struggles for rights in UN Climate Politics’ *Global Environmental Politics* 14(4)
Michael Hanegraff (2015) ‘Transnational advocacy over time: Business and NGO Mobilization at UN Summits’ *Global Environmental Politics* 15(1)

On behalf of WLUSU **(wlusu.com)**

Foot Patrol Walk Home Service:

1.519.886.FOOT x3668

Foot Patrol is a volunteer operated walk-home service, available daily during evening hours. Male-female, radio-dispatched teams trained in Emergency First Aid are available on request to escort students to and from campus as well as to off-campus destinations, either by foot or by van.

Counselling Services and Peer Help Line:

1.886.281.PEER x7337

Counselling Services are available to help students deal with emotional, psychological and social challenges of university. Counselling, consultation or referrals are available at the Student Wellness Centre. Peer Help Line, a confidential listening, referral, information and support line, is available during evening hours to provide support.

Student Food bank

All Laurier students are eligible to use the Student Food Bank. Anonymous requests can be made online at wlusu.com under the Services tab. All dietary restrictions are accommodated, and food hampers typically last up to a week.