



Writing and Study Skills Services – Laurier Brantford  
Citing Electronic Books

APA

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- **In APA style, a source quoted within the body of the text requires the author, year, and page number. If the book does not have page numbers, but it has visible paragraph numbers, cite it like this:**

(Spencer, 2013, para.26)

- **If there are no paragraph numbers provided, simply cite the section under which the quoted information can be found and count the number of paragraphs from which the section started like this:**

(Spencer, 2013, Anthropomorphism-Dogs as Humans section, para.26)

- **If you are referencing a chapter that has a lengthy title, simply put the first word of the title in quotation marks and not reference the paragraph like this:**

(Spencer, 2013, “Anthromorphism”)

For References:

- Follow this structure for reference for reference entries:

**Last Name, First Initial. (Year of Publication). *Title of Book* [e-book version]. DOI number or place from which you downloaded the book.**

Example:

Spencer, C. (2013). *Why Does My Dog Do That?* [KOBO version]. Retrieved from  
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MLA

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Example:

Spencer, Caroline. *Why Does My Dog Do That?* London: Constable & Robinson, 2013. EPUB file.

- If the type of electronic file is not known, use Digital file in place of file type.

**Chicago/Turabian: Notes and Bibliography**

For Footnotes or Endnotes:

- **Because electronic books do not always have consistent page numbers since the reader can change font size, a chapter or section number should be referenced instead, like this:**

Spencer, *Why Does My Dog Do That?*, chap 2.

For Bibliography:

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Spencer, Caroline. *Why Does My Dog Do That?* London: Constable & Robinson, 2013, Kobo edition.

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(Spencer 2013)

For References:

- Follow this structure for reference entries:

**Last Name, First Name. Year of Publication. *Title of Book*. City of Publication: Publisher. E-book format.**

Example:

Spencer, Caroline. 2013. *Why Does My Dog Do That?* London: Constable & Robinson. Kobo edition.

Works Cited

Lee, Chelsea. "How Do You Cite an E-Book (e.g., Kindle Book)?" *blog.apastyle.org*. American Psychological Association, 3 June 2011. Web. 19 Nov. 2013.

"How do I cite an e-book?" *MLA*. Modern Language Association, n.d. Web. 8 Jan. 2014.

The Chicago Manual of Style Online. "Chicago-Style Citation Quick Guide." *chicagomanualofstyle.org*. The Chicago Manual of Style, 2010. Web. 8 January 2014.